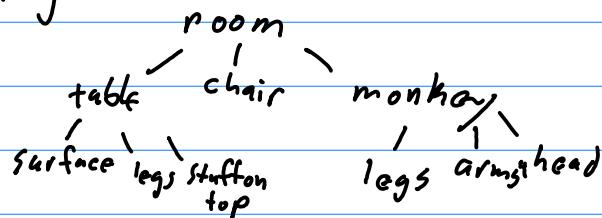
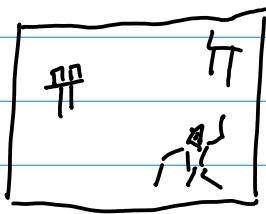


CPSC 220

11/11

Scene graphs - arrange objects in a hierarchy of transformations; each node has transformation matrix used for rendering



$$x' = x \cos \theta - y \sin \theta$$

$$y' = x \sin \theta + y \cos \theta$$

can perform
transformations
using matrices

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

rotation

$$x' = x + \Delta x$$

$$y' = y + \Delta y$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \Delta x \\ 0 & 1 & \Delta y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

translation

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \Delta x \\ 0 & 1 & \Delta y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & \Delta x \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & \Delta y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

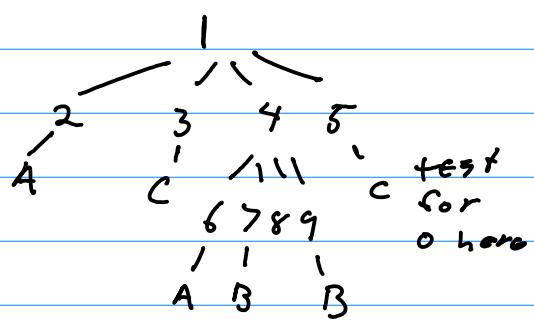
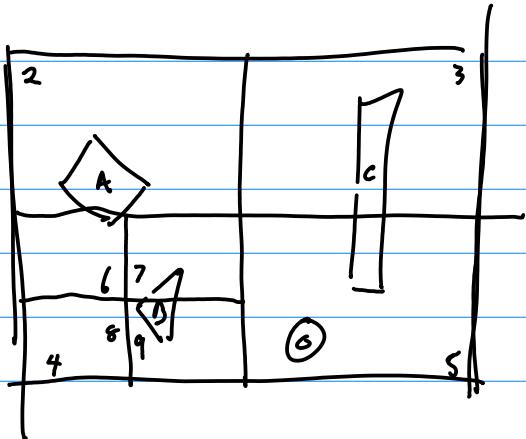
rotation
followed
by translation

$$= x \cos \theta - y \sin \theta + \Delta x$$

$$y \sin \theta + \cos \theta + \Delta y$$

Quad and Oct Trees

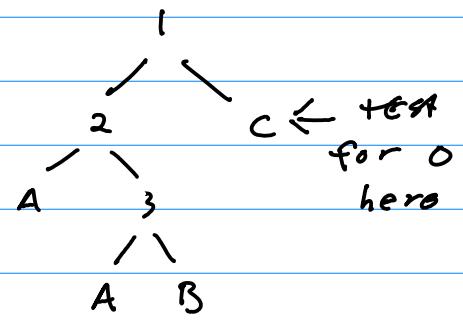
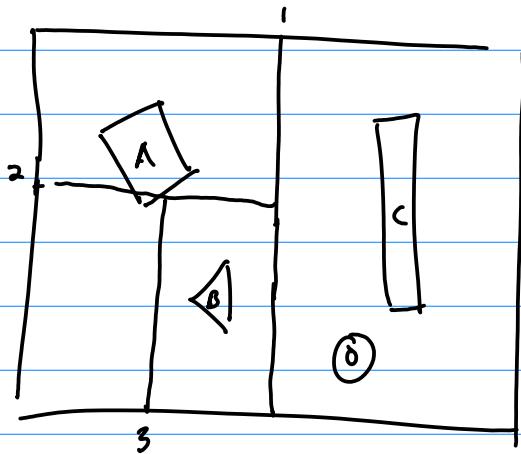
divide area into four sections,
stop when area has fewer
than two objects



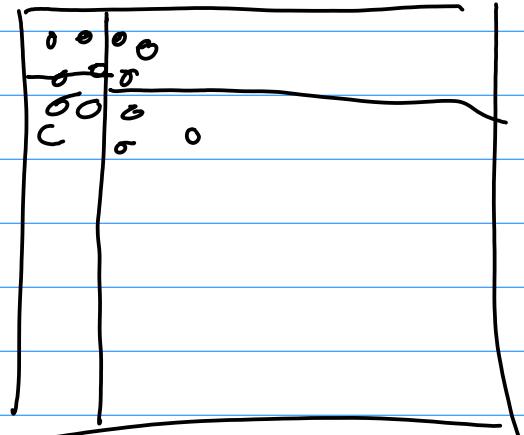
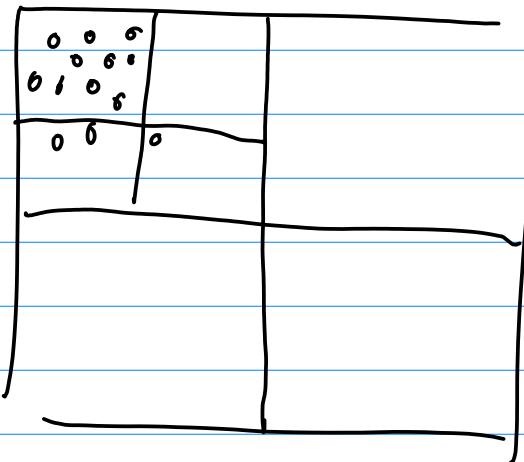
test for collision by traversing tree
from root until reaching a leaf,
test for collision with other object
in leaf (if it exists)
if object spans multiple subdivisions
must traverse each

Binary space Partition

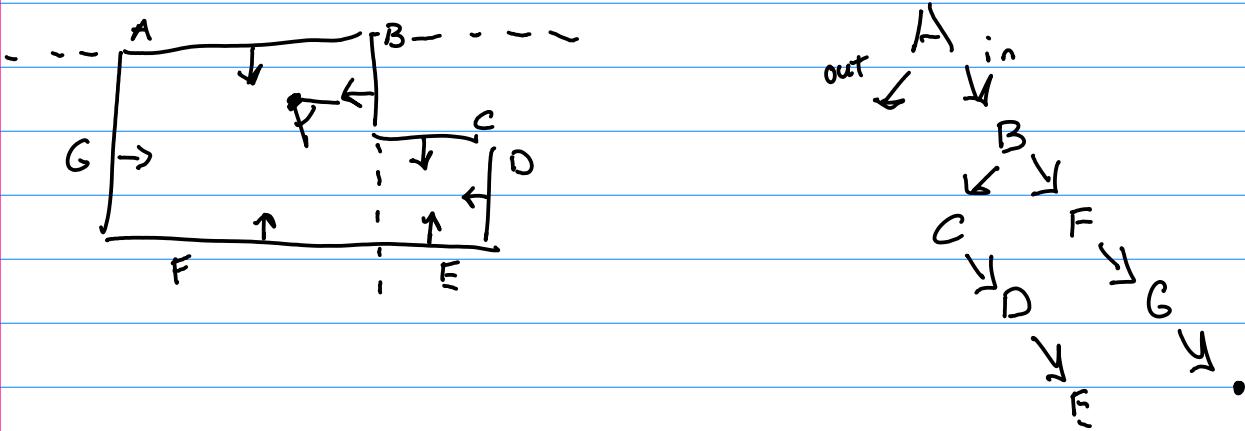
divide area in half, alternating vertically and horizontally, stop when area has less than two objects in it



do not have to divide evenly,
can create a more flat tree
by choosing partition location



BSP for rendering
each partition is a plane
coincident with a polygon



can traverse the BSP based
on viewport location to find
order to draw polygons

G F B C E D A